

THE UNIVERSITY OF AKRON
Theoretical and Applied Mathematics

Memory Flash Cards
The Trigonometric Functions

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Begin



Let P be the point on the unit circle with coordinates (x, y) that determines the angle in standard position of measure t rad. Give the values of

$\sin t$ and $\tan t$



Let P be the point on the unit circle with coordinates (x, y) that determines the angle in standard position of measure t rad. Give the values of

$\cot t$ and $\csc t$



Let P be the point on the unit circle with coordinates (x, y) that determines the angle in standard position of measure t rad. Give the values of

$\cos t$ and $\sec t$



Express $\sec t$ in terms of another trigonometric function.

Hint

Soln

Next



Express $\tan t$ in terms of other trigonometric functions.

Hint

Soln

Next



Express $\cot t$ in terms of other trigonometric functions.

Hint

Soln

Next



Give the values of

$$\sin \frac{\pi}{4} \quad \text{and} \quad \sec \frac{\pi}{4}.$$

Hint

Soln

Next



Give the value of

$$\tan \frac{\pi}{4}.$$

Hint

Soln

Next



Give the values of

$$\tan \frac{\pi}{3} \quad \text{and} \quad \sec \frac{\pi}{3}.$$

Hint

Soln

Next



Give the values of

$$\sin \frac{\pi}{3} \quad \text{and} \quad \cot \frac{\pi}{3}.$$

Hint

Soln

Next



Give the values of

$$\cos \frac{\pi}{3} \quad \text{and} \quad \csc \frac{\pi}{3}.$$

Hint

Soln

Next



Give the values of

$$\cos \frac{\pi}{6} \quad \text{and} \quad \sin \frac{\pi}{6}.$$

Hint

Soln

Next



Give the values of

$$\tan \frac{\pi}{6} \quad \text{and} \quad \sec \frac{\pi}{6}.$$

Hint

Soln

Next



Give the values of

$$\cot \frac{\pi}{6} \quad \text{and} \quad \csc \frac{\pi}{6}.$$

Hint

Soln

Next



Give the values of $\sin \frac{3\pi}{4}$ and $\sec \frac{5\pi}{4}$.

Hint

Soln

Next



Give the value of $\tan \frac{-3\pi}{4}$.

Hint

Soln

Next



Give the values of

$$\tan \frac{2\pi}{3} \quad \text{and} \quad \sec \frac{2\pi}{3}.$$

Hint

Soln

Next



Give the values of

$$\sin \frac{-5\pi}{3} \quad \text{and} \quad \cot \frac{-5\pi}{3}.$$

Hint

Soln

Next



Give the values of

$$\cos \frac{4\pi}{3} \quad \text{and} \quad \csc \frac{4\pi}{3}.$$

Hint

Soln

Next



Give the values of

$$\cos \frac{5\pi}{6} \quad \text{and} \quad \sin \frac{5\pi}{6}.$$

Hint

Soln

Next



Give the values of

$$\tan \frac{-\pi}{6} \quad \text{and} \quad \sec \frac{-\pi}{6}.$$

Hint

Soln

Next



Give the values of

$$\cot \frac{-11\pi}{6} \quad \text{and} \quad \csc \frac{-11\pi}{6}.$$

Hint

Soln

Next



Give the values of

$$\sin 30^\circ \quad \text{and} \quad \tan 30^\circ .$$

Hint

Soln

Next



Give the values of

$$\cos(-60^\circ) \quad \text{and} \quad \tan(-60^\circ).$$

Hint

Soln

Next



Give the values of

$$\sec 210^\circ \quad \text{and} \quad \cot 210^\circ.$$

Hint

Soln

Next



Give the values of

$$\sin(-135^\circ) \quad \text{and} \quad \cos(-135^\circ).$$

Hint

Soln

Next



True or False:

$$\tan t = \tan (t - \pi)$$

Hint

Soln

Next



True or False:

$$\sin(t + \pi) = -\sin t$$

Hint

Soln

Next



True or False:

$$\sin(t + \pi) = \cos t$$

Hint

Soln

Next



True or False:

$$\sin \frac{\pi}{4} = \sin 135^\circ$$

Hint

Soln

Next



True or False:

$$\cos(\alpha + 360^\circ) = \cos \alpha$$

(Note: α represents a degree measure.)



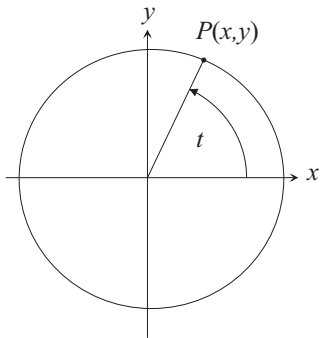
True or False:

$$\tan(\alpha + 90^\circ) = \tan \alpha$$

(Note: α represents a degree measure.)

HINT

Recall that $\sin t$ is defined to be the y -coordinate of P . See the figure below.



Soln

Next

Answer: $\sin t = y$ and $\tan t = \frac{y}{x}$



HINT

Recall that

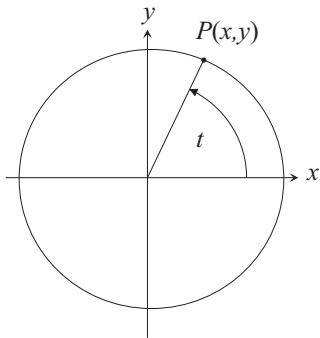
$$\csc t = \frac{1}{\sin t}.$$

Answer: $\cot t = \frac{x}{y}$ and $\csc t = \frac{1}{y}$



HINT

Recall that $\cot t$ is defined to be the x -coordinate of P . See the figure below.



Soln

Next

Answer: $\cos t = x$ and $\sec t = \frac{1}{x}$



HINT

Recall that

$$\sec t = \frac{1}{x}$$

Answer: $\sec t = \frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{\cos t}$



HINT

This question has two answers. Recall that $\tan t = \frac{y}{x}$

Answer: $\tan t = \frac{y}{x} = \frac{1}{\cot t} = \frac{\sin t}{\cos t}$



HINT

This question has two answers. Recall that $\cot t = \frac{x}{y}$

Answer: $\cot t = \frac{x}{y} = \frac{1}{\tan t} = \frac{\cos t}{\sin t}$



HINT

Recall that

$$\sin \frac{\pi}{4} = \cos \frac{\pi}{4}$$

Answer: $\sin \frac{\pi}{4} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ and $\sec \frac{\pi}{4} = \sqrt{2}$



HINT

Recall that

$$\sin \frac{\pi}{4} = \cos \frac{\pi}{4}$$

Answer: $\tan \frac{\pi}{4} = 1$



HINT

Recall that

$$\sin \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

Answer: $\tan \frac{\pi}{3} = \sqrt{3}$ and $\sec \frac{\pi}{3} = 2$



HINT

Recall that

$$\sin \frac{\pi}{3} = \cos \frac{\pi}{6}$$

Answer: $\sin \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ and $\cot \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$



HINT

Recall that

$$\sin \frac{\pi}{3} = \cos \frac{\pi}{6}$$

Answer: $\cos \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{1}{2}$ and $\csc \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}$



HINT

Recall that

$$\sin \frac{\pi}{6} = \cos \frac{\pi}{3}$$

Answer: $\cos \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ and $\sin \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{1}{2}$



HINT

Recall that

$$\sin \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

Answer: $\tan \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$ and $\sec \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}$



HINT

Recall that

$$\tan \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$$

Answer: $\cot \frac{\pi}{6} = \sqrt{3}$ and $\csc \frac{\pi}{6} = 2$



HINT

Recall that

$$\sin \frac{3\pi}{4} = \sin \frac{\pi}{4}$$

Answer: $\sin \frac{3\pi}{4} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ and $\sec \frac{5\pi}{4} = -\sqrt{2}$



HINT

Recall that

$$\tan(-t) = -\tan t$$

Answer: $\tan \frac{-3\pi}{4} = 1$



HINT

Recall that

$$\sin \frac{2\pi}{3} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

Answer:

$$\tan \frac{2\pi}{3} = -\sqrt{3} \quad \text{and} \quad \sec \frac{2\pi}{3} = -2$$



HINT

Recall that

$$\sin \frac{5\pi}{3} = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

Answer:

$$\sin \frac{-5\pi}{3} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \quad \text{and} \quad \cot \frac{-5\pi}{3} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$$



HINT

Recall that

$$\cos \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{1}{2}$$

Answer: $\cos \frac{4\pi}{3} = -\frac{1}{2}$ and $\csc \frac{4\pi}{3} = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}$



HINT

Recall that

$$\sin \frac{\pi}{6} = \cos \frac{\pi}{3}$$

Answer: $\cos \frac{5\pi}{6} = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ and $\sin \frac{5\pi}{6} = \frac{1}{2}$



HINT

Recall that

$$\sec \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}$$

Answer:

$$\tan \frac{-\pi}{6} = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \quad \text{and} \quad \sec \frac{-\pi}{6} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}$$



HINT

Recall that

$$\cot \frac{11\pi}{6} = \cot \frac{-\pi}{6}$$

Answer:

$$\cot \frac{-11\pi}{6} = \sqrt{3} \quad \text{and} \quad \csc \frac{-11\pi}{6} = 2$$



HINT

Recall that

$$\tan 30^\circ = \tan \frac{\pi}{6}$$

Answer: $\sin 30^\circ = \frac{1}{2}$ and $\tan 30^\circ = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$



HINT

Recall that

$$\sin(-60^\circ) = -\sin 60^\circ$$

Answer:

$$\sin(-60^\circ) = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \quad \text{and} \quad \tan(-60^\circ) = -\sqrt{3}$$



HINT

Recall that

$$\sec 210^\circ = -\frac{1}{\cos 30^\circ}$$

Answer:

$$\sec 210^\circ = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \quad \text{and} \quad \cot 210^\circ = \sqrt{3}$$



HINT

Recall that

$$\sin(-135^\circ) = -\sin 135^\circ$$

Answer:

$$\sin(-135^\circ) = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \quad \text{and} \quad \cos(-135^\circ) = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$



HINT

The period of the tangent function is π .

Answer: \boxed{TRUE}



HINT

Envision a figure depicting the angles of measure $(t + \pi)$ rad and t rad .

Answer: \boxed{TRUE}



HINT

Envision a figure depicting the angles of measure $(t + \pi)$ rad and t rad .

Answer: \boxed{FALSE}



HINT

Recall that

$$\frac{3\pi}{4} \text{ rad} = 135^\circ$$

Answer: \boxed{TRUE}



HINT

The period of the cosine function is 2π .

Answer: \boxed{TRUE}



HINT

Envision a figure depicting the angles of measure $(\alpha + 90^\circ)$ and α .

Answer: \boxed{FALSE}

